- The Spicer-Carlson (6.1) property has a reasonably contiguous ecological type, with the exception of a biologically significant pond on the west side of the property. The Spicer-Carlson property also has the fourth largest acreage extent of all properties studied and an impressive viewshed.
- The Zaharias property (5.9) has a less favorable (less diverse) contiguous Weedy/Disturbed ecological type. The habitat and species diversity of the property is, however, enhanced by a 1.5-acre cattail/willow/cottonwood wetland area.

The other remaining properties receiving a "Moderate" rating include the Bolejack (5.7), 76th Street (5.5), and Arsenault properties (5.3). These properties are slightly less desirable due to smaller property sizes, generally less water availability, and lower habitat diversity. Of these three properties, the Bolejack property had the highest OHQR rating because it has two small wetland areas. Steep terrain, lack of water on site, and limited scenic quality for the southern half of the property limit the recreational use and value of this property. The 76th Street Property has a biologically significant pond and wetland area in the northern half of the property. The southern half of the property is moderately to heavily impacted by human activity and would require substantial financial investment to clean up debris piles and old vehicles, and find a suitable use or disposal of existing houses on the property. Various biological and human-disturbance factors cause the Arsenault property to have the lowest "Moderate" rating. The property, however, has a high scenic quality at the elevated south end of the site, offering views of Old Town Superior and the mountains. There is a developed water resource adjacent to the south end this property in the form of a concrete-lined irrigation canal. Access to and usage of this canal for the purposes of making habitat improvements to the Arsenault property would be largely dependent on the acquisition of senior water rights.

Eight of the seventeen properties evaluated earned a "Low" habitat rating. These properties include: Ridge II, Horizon, Rogers Farm, Weinstein, Richmond, Aweida, Madson, and Steward. Compared to the "High" and "Moderate" properties, these properties have smaller acreages, with lower biological quality (i.e., presence of various plant species listed as noxious weeds by the State of Colorado Department of Agriculture, higher level of or close proximity to of human disturbance, and a general lack of water resources) and lower aesthetic value. These properties may require more enhancement efforts and/or on-going maintenance upon acquisition, including higher financial investment associated with these activities. For these "Low" rated properties, their OHQR value does not necessarily reflect their priority for acquisition. Only three properties in this classification are recommended for potential acquisition for open space. Properties recommended for acquisition include Horizon (4.4), Rogers Farm (4.3) and Weinstein (4.3). Of these three properties, Rogers Farm should be acquired first to preserve the biological integrity of the Coal Creek corridor, despite the degradation present over much of the rest of the property. The Horizon property should then be acquired to preserve the pond on the eastern side of the property, adjacent to Flatirons Crossing Mall. The water resources on Rogers Farm and Horizon are important to numerous wildlife species. These water resources can be manipulated to improve wildlife habitat on these properties after more crucial enhancement steps have been taken. The Weinstein property should then be considered for acquisition as this property serves as a connection between two sizeable areas of wildlife habitat on the Spicer-Carlson and Zaharias properties. The Ridge II (4.5) and Richmond (4.2) properties are only marginally recommended for

acquisition due to a lack of biological features comprising significant habitat for any wildlife species. The usefulness of these properties is derived solely from their proximity to other undeveloped land properties owned by other entities. The Aweida (4.1), Madson (4.1) and Steward (3.7) properties are not generally recommended for open space acquisition based on the high level of human disturbance on these properties. There are two potential exceptions to this statement. The northwest corner of the Madson property adjacent to Coal Creek and the Ochsner property should be acquired to preserve the biological integrity of the Coal Creek corridor as it enters Old Town Superior. The other exception may include the southern half of the Aweida property, which is currently scheduled to remain as undeveloped open space.

Properties which contain floodplains may be considered by the Town to be more suitable for acquisition and open space designation, should private landowners be more willing to sell their properties based on the lower feasibility (i.e., risk of property loss, mandatory flood insurance requirement) for development within the floodplain.

3.3 BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

After properties, or portions thereof have been acquired, SEI recommends four best management practices to the Town to ensure scenic opportunities, facilitate enjoyable recreational experiences, and foster a sense of public responsibility for local wildlife and their habitat. These suggestions are as follows:

- 1. Acquire and protect properties along the Coal Creek and Rock Creek corridors to preserve the biological integrity and connectivity of these areas as wildlife corridors. Properties with ponds and/or wetland areas sustaining or capable of sustaining fish, amphibians, reptiles and water-dependent bird species should then be acquired and protected.
- 2. When feasible, acquire and protect large tracts of contiguous, quality habitat to accommodate life history attributes for various wildlife species. These attributes include forage needs, proximity or arrangement of resources, home range and territory size, social structure, dispersal of young animals, genetic exchange within and among populations, and disease concerns, among others.
- 3. No development within 100 yards of sensitive creek habitats (primarily Coal Creek and Rock Creek) to allow wildlife species safe passage through and minimize potential conflicts with proposed protection corridors. Development should not be permitted within 50 yards of ponds or sensitive wetland areas. The purpose of this recommendation is two-fold. First the protection of wildlife species from human impacts (noise disturbance, pets, etc.) is important. Second, this buffer may also serve to minimize the risk of exposure to mosquitoes that carry the West Nile virus, a growing human health threat in Boulder County.
- 4. **Development impacting jurisdictional wetlands shall be mitigated for** according to the guidelines established by Section 404 of the Clean Water Act and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (as the regulating agency). Development should also be

done in consultation with wildlife professionals, especially the Colorado Division of Wildlife and the United States Fish and Wildlife Service to ensure compliance with all legal wildlife laws, such as the Migratory Bird Treaty Act, the Endangered Species Act, Title 33 within the Colorado Revised Statutes, and Colorado Division of Wildlife regulations.

5. Creation of a public education program that emphasizes the biological significance of developing habitat for and preserving native plant and wildlife species in the vicinity of the Town. A suitable example of this program is the National Wildlife Federation's Backyard Wildlife Habitat Program (2003). Informational kiosks could be built adjacent to proposed trails and/or open space trailheads to discuss the natural history of the Town and surrounding area and the importance of public stewardship of and responsibility for wildlife and other natural resources. This public education program should also discuss strategies to minimize human-urban wildlife conflicts (e.g., prairie dogs, raccoons, skunks, foxes, etc.). These guidelines are available from the Colorado Division of Wildlife.

4.0 CONCLUSION

SEI conducted a wildlife assessment and developed a GIS database of wildlife information for 17 properties in the Town during the summer of 2003. This assessment resulted in identifying the Lastoka property as having the highest overall habitat quality rating. Nine properties were identified as having a "Moderate" overall habitat quality rating. Six of these properties are specifically recommended for open space designation (Ochsner, Biella-Menkick, Level 3, Verhey, Spicer-Carlson, and Zaharias).

The results of this report are designed to assist Town administrators in land use (open space designation, future zoning determinations, development review, etc.) and land acquisition decisions. The results of this study may be used whether the Town wishes to acquire entire properties via fee title, acquire portions of individual properties, acquire conservation easements for portions of properties, or subsidize private landowners for maintaining wildlife habitat.

The recent development of several large residential subdivisions and commercial areas in the Town, and nearby Flatirons Mall (to the east of the Town) have resulted in a dramatic increase in pressure to develop the remaining undeveloped properties in the Superior area. Local land values are near record levels, making the sale of long-held, family-owned properties more likely. The citizens and administrators of the Town have proactively identified the need to preserve open space and wildlife resources contained therein, before there is no longer the capacity to do so. More importantly, with the initiation and completion of this study, they have begun to facilitate this process.

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 $\begin{tabular}{ll} APPENDIX A-List of wildlife species known or potentially occurring in the Superior vicinity and their estimated relative abundance \\ \end{tabular}$

Group	Common Name	Scientific Name	Occurrence Status in the Superior area	Likely Relative Abundance in the Superior area
Amphibians	Bullfrog	Rana catesbeiana	Likely to occur	Common
Amphibians	Great Plains Toad	Bufo cognatus	May occur	Rare
Amphibians	Northern Leopard Frog	Rana pipiens	Likely to occur	Uncommon *State species of special concern
Amphibians	Plains Spadefoot	Spea bombifrons	Likely to occur	Uncommon
Amphibians	Tiger Salamander	Ambystoma tigrinum	Likely to occur	Common
Amphibians	Western Chorus Frog	Pseudacris triseriata	Likely to occur	Uncommon
Amphibians	Woodhouse's Toad	Bufo woodhousii	Likely to occur	Common
Reptiles	Common Garter Snake	Thamnophis sirtalis	Known to occur	Common *State species of special concern
Reptiles	Fence Lizard	Sceloporus undulatus	Likely to occur	Common
Reptiles	Gopher Snake/Bullsnake	Pituophis catenifer	Known to occur	Common
Reptiles	Lined Snake	Tropidoclonion lineatum	May occur	Rare
Reptiles	Milk Snake	Lampropeltis triangulum	Likely to occur	Rare
Reptiles	Northern Water Snake	Nerodia sipedon	May occur	Uncommon
Reptiles	Painted Turtle	Chrysemys picta	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Reptiles	Plains Black- headed Snake	Tantilla nigriceps	May occur	Rare

Reptiles	Plains Garter Snake	Thamnophis radix	Known to occur	Common
Reptiles	Racer	Coluber constrictor	Known to occur	Uncommon - Sparsely Common
Reptiles	Short-horned Lizard	Phrynosoma hernandesi	May occur	Uncommon
Reptiles	Six-lined Racerunner	Cnemidophorus sexlineatus	May occur	Uncommon
Reptiles	Smooth Green Snake	Liochlorophis vernalis	May occur	Rare
Reptiles	Snapping Turtle	Chelydra serpentina	May occur	Uncommon
Reptiles	Western Rattlesnake	Crotalus viridis	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Reptiles	Western Terrestrial Garter Snake	Thamnophis elegans	Known to occur	Common
Birds	American Avocet	Recurvirostra americana	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	American Bittern	Botaurus lentiginosus	Known to occur	Rare
Birds	American Coot	Fulica americana	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	American Crow	Corvus brachyrhynchos	Known to occur	Common
Birds	American Dipper	Cinclus mexicanus	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	American Golden Plover	Pluvialis dominica	May occur	Very Rare - Rare
Birds	American Goldfinch	Carduelis tristis	Known to occur	Common
Birds	American Kestrel	Falco sparverius	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	American Pipit	Anthus rubescens	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	American Redstart	Setophaga ruticilla	May occur	Rare
Birds	American Robin	Turdus migratorius	Known to occur	Common
Birds	American Tree Sparrow	Spizella arborea	Known to occur	Fairly Common

Birds	American White Pelican	Pelecanus erythrorhynchos	Known to occur	Fairly Common *State species of special concern
Birds	American Wigeon	Anas americana	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Ash-throated Flycatcher	Myiarchus cinerascens	May occur	Rare
Birds	Baird's Sandpiper	Calidris bairdii	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Bald Eagle	Haliaeetus leucocephalus	Known to occur	Uncommon * Federally-threatened species
Birds	Baltimore Oriole	Icterus galbula	May occur	Rare
Birds	Band-tailed Pigeon	Columba fasciata	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Bank Swallow	Riparia riparia	Likely to occur	Common
Birds	Barn Owl	Tyto alba	May occur	Rare
Birds	Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica	Known to occur	Abundant
Birds	Barrow's Goldeneye	Bucephala islandica	May occur	Rare
Birds	Belted Kingfisher	Ceryle alcyon	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Bewick's Wren	Thryomanes bewickii	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Black Tern	Chlidonias niger	May occur	Rare
Birds	Black-and-white Warbler	Mniotilta varia	May occur	Casual - Rare
Birds	Black-beloccurd Plover	Pluvialis squatarola	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Black-billed Cuckoo	Coccyzus erythropthalmus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Black-billed Magpie	Pica pica	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Black-capped Chickadee	Poecile atricapillus	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Black-crowned Night-Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax	Known to occur	Fairly Common

Birds	Black-headed Grosbeak	Pheucticus melanocephalus	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Black-necked Stilt	Himantopus mexicanus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Blackpoll Warbler	Dendroica striata	May occur	Rare - Uncommon
Birds	Black-throated Gray Warbler	Dendroica nigrescens	May occur	Rare
Birds	Black-throated Sparrow	Amphispiza bilineata	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Blue Grosbeak	Guiraca caerulea	Likely to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Blue Jay	Cyanocitta cristata	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	Polioptila caerulea	May occur	Rare
Birds	Blue-winged Teal	Anas discors	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Bobolink	Dolichonyx oryzivorus	Likely to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Bohemian Waxwing	Bombycilla garrulus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Bonaparte's Gull	Larus philadelphia	May occur	Rare
Birds	Brewer's Blackbird	Euphagus cyanocephalus	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Brewer's Sparrow	Spizella breweri	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Broad-tailed Hummingbird	Selasphorus platycercus	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Broad-winged Hawk	Buteo platypterus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Brown Creeper	Certhia americana	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Brown Thrasher	Toxostoma rufum	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Brown-headed Cowbird	Molothrus ater	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Bufflehead	Bucephala albeola	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Bullock's Oriole	Icterus bullockii	Known to occur	Uncommon

Birds	Bushtit	Psaltriparus minimus	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	California Gull	Larus californicus	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Calliope Hummingbird	Stellula calliope	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Canada Goose	Branta canadensis	Known to occur	Abundant
Birds	Canvasback	Aythya valisineria	May occur	Rare
Birds	Carolina Wren	Thryothorus ludovicianus	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis	Known to occur	Rare
Birds	Cedar Waxwing	Bombycilla cedrorum	May occur	Rare
Birds	Chestnut-collared Longspur	Calcarius ornatus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Chimney Swift	Chaetura pelagica	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Chipping Sparrow	Spizella passerina	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Cinnamon Teal	Anas cyanoptera	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Clark's Grebe	Aechmophorus clarkii	May occur	Rare
Birds	Clark's Nutcracker	Nucifraga columbiana	May occur	Rare
Birds	Clay-colored Sparrow	Spizella pallida	May occur	Rare
Birds	Cliff Swallow	Petrochelidon pyrrhonota	Known to occur	Abundant
Birds	Common Goldeneye	Bucephala clangula	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Common Grackle	Quiscalus quiscula	Known to occur	Abundant
Birds	Common Loon	Gavia immer	May occur	Rare
Birds	Common	Mergus merganser	May occur	Uncommon

	Merganser			
Birds	Common Nighthawk	Chordeiles minor	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Common Poorwill	Phalaenoptilus nuttallii	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Common Raven	Corvus corax	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Common Redpoll	Carduelis flammea	May occur	Rare
Birds	Common Snipe	Gallinago gallinago	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Common Tern	Sterna hirundo	May occur	Rare
Birds	Common Yellowthroat	Geothlypis trichas	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Cooper's Hawk	Accipiter cooperii	Likely to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Cordilleran Flycatcher	Empidonax occidentalis	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Dark-eyed Junco	Junco hyemalis	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Double-crested Cormorant	Phalacrocorax auritus	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Downy Woodpecker	Picoides pubescens	Likely to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Dusky Flycatcher	Empidonax oberholseri	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Eared Grebe	Podiceps nigricollis	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Eastern Bluebird	Sialia sialis	May occur	Rare
Birds	Eastern Kingbird	Tyrannus tyrannus	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Eastern Phoebe	Sayornis phoebe	May occur	Rare
Birds	Eastern Screech- Owl	Otus asio	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	European Starling	Sturnus vulgaris	Known to occur	Abundant
Birds	Evening Grosbeak	Coccothraustes vespertinus	May occur	Uncommon

Birds	Ferruginous Hawk	Buteo regalis	Likely to occur	Fairly Common *State species of special concern
Birds	Field Sparrow	Spizella pusilla	May occur	Rare
Birds	Forster's Tern	Sterna forsteri	May occur	Rare
Birds	Fox Sparrow	Passerella iliaca	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Franklin's Gull	Larus pipixcan	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Gadwall	Anas strepera	May occur	Rare - Uncommon
Birds	Glaucous Gull	Larus hyperboreus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Golden Eagle	Aquila chrysaetos	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Golden-crowned Kinglet	Regulus satrapa	May occur	Rare
Birds	Grace's Warbler	Dendroica graciae	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Grasshopper Sparrow	Ammodramus savannarum	Likely to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Gray Catbird	Dumetella carolinensis	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Gray Flycatcher	Empidonax wrightii	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Great Blue Heron	Ardea herodias	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Great Horned Owl	Bubo virginianus	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Greater Scaup	Aythya marila	May occur	Rare
Birds	Greater White- fronted Goose	Anser albifrons	May occur	Rare
Birds	Greater Yellowlegs	Tringa melanoleuca	May occur	Rare
Birds	Great-tailed Grackle	Quiscalus mexicanus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Green-backed Heron	Butorides striatus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Green-tailed Towhee	Pipilo chlorurus	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Green-winged Teal	Anas crecca	Likely to	Uncommon

			occur	
Birds	Hairy Woodpecker	Picoides villosus	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Harris' Sparrow	Zonotrichia querula	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Hermit Thrush	Catharus guttatus	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Herring Gull	Larus argentatus	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Hooded Merganser	Lophodytes cucullatus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Horned Grebe	Podiceps auritus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Horned Lark	Eremophila alpestris	Likely to occur	Common
Birds	House Finch	Carpodacus mexicanus	Known to occur	Abundant
Birds	House Sparrow	Passer domesticus	Known to occur	Abundant
Birds	House Wren	Troglodytes aedon	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Indigo Bunting	Passerina cyanea	May occur	Very rare
Birds	Killdeer	Charadrius vociferus	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Lapland Longspur	Calcarius lapponicus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Lark Bunting	Calamospiza melanocorys	May occur	Rare
Birds	Lark Sparrow	Chondestes grammacus	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Lazuli Bunting	Passerina amoena	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Least Bittern	Ixobrychus exilis	May occur	Casual-Accidental
Birds	Least Sandpiper	Calidris minutilla	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Lesser Goldfinch	Carduelis psaltria	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Lesser Scaup	Aythya affinis	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Lesser Yellowlegs	Tringa flavipes	May occur	Uncommon

Birds	Lewis' Woodpecker	Melanerpes lewis	May occur	Rare
Birds	Lincoln's Sparrow	Melospiza lincolnii	Likely to occur	Uncommon - Fairly Common
Birds	Loggerhead Shrike	Lanius ludovicianus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Long-billed Curlew	Numenius americanus	May occur	Rare *State species of special concern
Birds	Long-billed Dowitcher	Limnodromus scolopaceus	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Long-eared Owl	Asio otus	May occur	Rare
Birds	MacGillivray's Warbler	Oporornis tolmiei	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Mallard	Anas platyrhynchos	Known to occur	Abundant
Birds	Marbled Godwit	Limosa fedoa	May occur	Rare
Birds	Marsh Wren	Cistothorus palustris	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Merlin	Falco columbarius	Known to occur	Rare
Birds	Mountain Bluebird	Sialia currucoides	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Mountain Chickadee	Poecile gambeli	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Mourning Dove	Zenaida macroura	Known to occur	Abundant
Birds	Nashville Warbler	Vermivora ruficapilla	May occur	Rare
Birds	Northern Flicker	Colaptes auratus	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Northern Goshawk	Accipiter gentilis	May occur	Rare
Birds	Northern Harrier	Circus cyaneus	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Northern Mockingbird	Mimus polyglottos	May occur	Rare
Birds	Northern Pintail	Anas acuta	May occur	Uncommon

Birds	Northern Rough- winged Swallow	Stelgidopteryx serripennis	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Northern Saw- whet Owl	Aegolius acadicus	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Northern Shoveler	Anas clypeata	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Northern Shrike	Lanius excubitor	May occur	Rare
Birds	Oldsquaw	Clangula hyemalis	May occur	Rare
Birds	Olive-sided Flycatcher	Contopus cooperi	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Orange-crowned Warbler	Vermivora celata	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Orchard Oriole	Icterus spurius	May occur	Rare - Uncommon
Birds	Osprey	Pandion haliaetus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Ovenbird	Seiurus aurocapillus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Palm Warbler	Dendroica palmarum	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Pectoral Sandpiper	Calidris melanotos	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Peregrine Falcon	Falco peregrinus	Known to occur	Rare *State species of special concern
Birds	Pied-billed Grebe	Podilymbus podiceps	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Pine Grosbeak	Pinicola enucleator	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Pine Siskin	Carduelis pinus	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Plumbeous Vireo	Vireo plumbeus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Prairie Falcon	Falco mexicanus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Purple Finch	Carpodacus purpureus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Pygmy Nuthatch	Sitta pygmaea	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Red Crossbill	Loxia curvirostra	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Red Knot	Calidris canutus	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Red-beloccurd Woodpecker	Melanerpes carolinus	May occur	Very Rare

Birds	Red-breasted Merganser	Mergus serrator	May occur	Rare - Uncommon
Birds	Red-breasted Nuthatch	Sitta canadensis	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Red-eyed Vireo	Vireo olivaceus	May occur	Rare - Uncommon
Birds	Redhead	Aythya americana	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Red-headed Woodpecker	Melanerpes erythrocephalus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Red-naped Sapsucker	Sphyrapicus nuchalis	May occur	Rare
Birds	Red-necked Grebe	Podiceps grisegena	May occur	Very rare
Birds	Red-necked Phalarope	Phalaropus lobatus	May occur	Rare - Uncommon
Birds	Red-tailed Hawk	Buteo jamaicensis	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Red-winged Blackbird	Agelaius phoeniceus	Known to occur	Abundant
Birds	Ring-billed Gull	Larus delawarensis	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Ring-necked Duck	Aythya collaris	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Ring-necked Pheasant	Phasianus colchicus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Rock Dove	Columba livia	Known to occur	Abundant
Birds	Rock Wren	Salpinctes obsoletus	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	Pheucticus ludovicianus	May occur	Casual/Accidental
Birds	Rough-legged Hawk	Buteo lagopus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	Regulus calendula	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Ruddy Duck	Oxyura jamaicensis	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Rufous	Selasphorus rufus	May occur	Rare

	Hummingbird			
Birds	Sage Sparrow	Amphispiza belli	May occur	Very rare
Birds	Sage Thrasher	Oreoscoptes montanus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Sanderling	Calidris alba	May occur	Rare
Birds	Savannah Sparrow	Passerculus sandwichensis	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Say's Phoebe	Sayornis saya	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	Tyrannus forficatus	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Scott's Oriole	Icterus parisorum	May occur	Casual
Birds	Semipalmated Plover	Charadrius semipalmatus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Semipalmated Sandpiper	Calidris pusilla	May occur	Rare - Uncommon
Birds	Sharp-shinned Hawk	Accipiter striatus	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Short-eared Owl	Asio flammeus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Snow Bunting	Plectrophenax nivalis	May occur	Casual
Birds	Snow Goose	Chen caerulescens	May occur	Rare
Birds	Snowy Egret	Egretta thula	Known to occur	Rare
Birds	Snowy Owl	Nyctea scandiaca	May occur	Rare
Birds	Snowy Plover	Charadrius alexandrinus	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Solitary Sandpiper	Tringa solitaria	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Solitary Vireo	Vireo solitarius	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Song Sparrow	Melospiza melodia	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Sora	Porzana carolina	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Spotted Sandpiper	Actitis macularia	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Spotted Towhee	Pipilo maculatus	Likely to	Fairly Common

			occur	
Birds	Steller's Jay	Cyanocitta stelleri	Likely to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Stilt Sandpiper	Calidris himantopus	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Summer Tanager	Piranga rubra	May occur	Rare
Birds	Surf Scoter	Melanitta perspicillata	May occur	Rare
Birds	Swainson's Hawk	Buteo swainsoni	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Swainson's Thrush	Catharus ustulatus	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Swamp Sparrow	Melospiza georgiana	May occur	Rare
Birds	Tennessee Warbler	Vermivora peregrina	May occur	Rare
Birds	Townsend's Solitaire	Myadestes townsendi	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Townsend's Warbler	Dendroica townsendi	May occur	Rare - Uncommon
Birds	Tree Swallow	Tachycineta bicolor	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Tundra Swan	Cygnus columbianus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Turkey Vulture	Cathartes aura	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Varied Thrush	Ixoreus naevius	May occur	Rare
Birds	Veery	Catharus fuscescens	May occur	Rare - Uncommon
Birds	Vermilion Flycatcher	Pyrocephalus rubinus	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Vesper Sparrow	Pooecetes gramineus	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Violet-green Swallow	Tachycineta thalassina	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Virginia Rail	Rallus limicola	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Virginia's Warbler	Vermivora	Likelv to	Fairly Common

		virginiae	occur	
Birds	Warbling Vireo	Vireo gilvus	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Western Bluebird	Sialia mexicana	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Western Burrowing Owl	Athene cunicularia	May occur	Rare *State-threatened species
Birds	Western Grebe	Aechmophorus occidentalis	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Western Kingbird	Tyrannus verticalis	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Western Meadowlark	Sturnella neglecta	Known to occur	Common
Birds	Western Sandpiper	Calidris mauri	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Western Scrub Jay	Aphelocoma californica	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Western Snowy Plover	Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus	May occur	Very Rare *State species of special concern
Birds	Western Tanager	Piranga ludoviciana	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Western Wood- Pewee	Contopus sordidulus	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Whimbrel	Numenius phaeopus	May occur	Rare
Birds	White-breasted Nuthatch	Sitta carolinensis	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	White-crowned Sparrow	Zonotrichia leucophrys	Known to occur	Common
Birds	White-rumped Sandpiper	Calidris fuscicollis	May occur	Rare
Birds	White-throated Sparrow	Zonotrichia albicollis	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	White-throated Swift	Aeronautes saxatalis	Known to occur	Common
Birds	White-winged Crossbill	Loxia leucoptera	May occur	Rare

Birds	White-winged Scoter	Melanitta fusca	May occur	Rare
Birds	Willet	Catoptrophorus semipalmatus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Williamson's Sapsucker	Sphyrapicus thyroideus	May occur	Rare
Birds	Willow Flycatcher	Empidonax traillii	Known to occur	Uncommon
Birds	Wilson's Phalarope	Phalaropus tricolor	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Wilson's Warbler	Wilsonia pusilla	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Winter Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes	May occur	Rare
Birds	Wood Duck	Aix sponsa	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Wood Thrush	Hylocichla mustelina	May occur	Rare
Birds	Yellow Warbler	Dendroica petechia	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	Coccyzus americanus	May occur	Rare *Federal Candidate for listing
Birds	Yellow-beloccurd Sapsucker	Sphyrapicus varius	May occur	Very Rare
Birds	Yellow-breasted Chat	Icteria virens	May occur	Uncommon
Birds	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	Nyctanassa violacea	May occur	Rare
Birds	Yellow-headed Blackbird	Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Birds	Yellow-rumped Warbler	Dendroica coronata	Known to occur	Common
Mammals	American Badger	Taxidea taxus	May occur	Uncommon
Mammals	Big Brown Bat	Eptesicus fuscus	Likely to occur	Common
Mammals	Black Bear	Ursus americanus	Likely to occur	Uncommon

Mammals	Black-tailed Jackrabbit	Lepus californicus	Likely to occur	Uncommon
Mammals	Black-tailed Prairie Dog	Cynomys ludovicianus	Known to occur	Common – Abundant *Federal candidate for listing
Mammals	Common Muskrat	Ondatra zibethicus	Likely to occur	Common
Mammals	Coyote	Canis latrans	Known to occur	Common
Mammals	Deer Mouse	Peromyscus maniculatus	Known to occur	Abundant
Mammals	Desert Cottontail	Sylvilagus audubonii	Known to occur	Abundant
Mammals	Eastern Cottontail	Sylvilagus floridanus	May occur	Uncommon
Mammals	Fox Squirrel	Sciurus niger	Known to occur	Common
Mammals	Fringed Myotis	Myotis thysanodes	May occur	Rare
Mammals	Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel	Spermophilus lateralis	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Mammals	Gray Fox	Urocyon cinereoargenteus	May occur	Uncommon
Mammals	Hispid Pocket Mouse	Chaetodipus hispidus	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Mammals	Hoary Bat	Lasiurus cinereus	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Mammals	House Mouse	Mus musculus	Known to occur	Abundant
Mammals	Least Chipmunk	Tamias minimus	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Mammals	Least Shrew	Cryptotis parva	May occur	Uncommon
Mammals	Little Brown Myotis	Myotis lucifugus	Known to occur	Abundant
Mammals	Long-eared Myotis	Myotis evotis	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Mammals	Long-legged Myotis	Myotis volans	Likely to occur	Fairly Common

Mammals	Long-tailed Weasel	Mustela frenata	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Mammals	Masked Shrew	Sorex cinereus	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Mammals	Meadow Vole	Microtus pennsylvanicus	Known to occur	Common
Mammals	Merriam's Shrew	Sorex merriami	May occur	Very Rare
Mammals	Montane Shrew	Sorex monticolus	May occur	Uncommon
Mammals	Mountain Lion	Felis concolor	May occur	Uncommon
Mammals	Mule Deer	Odocoileus hemionus	Known to occur	Fairly Common
Mammals	Northern Grasshopper Mouse	Onychomys leucogaster	May occur	Uncommon
Mammals	Northern Pocket Gopher	Thomomys talpoides	May occur	Unommon
Mammals	Plains Harvest Mouse	Reithrodontomys montanus	May occur	Rare
Mammals	Plains Pocket Gopher	Geomys bursarius	May occur	Uncommon
Mammals	Plains Pocket Mouse	Perognathus flavescens	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Mammals	Prairie Vole	Microtus ochrogaster	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Mammals	Preble's Meadow Jumping Mouse	Zapus hudsonius preblei	May occur	Rare – Uncommon *Federally-threatened species
Mammals	Raccoon	Procyon lotor	Known to occur	Abundant
Mammals	Red Bat	Lasiurus borealis	May occur	Rare
Mammals	Red Fox	Vulpes vulpes	Known to occur	Abundant
Mammals	Rock Squirrel	Spermophilus variegatus	May occur	Uncommon
Mammals	Silver-haired Bat	Lasionycteris noctivagans	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Mammals	Spotted Ground	Spermophilus	May occur	Uncommon

	Squirrel	spilosoma		
Mammals	Striped Skunk	Mephitis mephitis	Known to occur	Abundant
Mammals	Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel	Spermophilus tridecemlineatus	May occur	Uncommon
Mammals	Townsend's Big- eared Bat	Plecotus townsendii	May occur	Uncommon
Mammals	Virginia Opossum	Didelphis virginiana	May occur	Casual/Accidental
Mammals	Water Shrew	Sorex palustris	May occur	Uncommon
Mammals	Western Small- footed Myotis	Myotis ciliolabrum	Likely to occur	Fairly Common
Mammals	White-tailed Deer	Odocoileus virginianus	May occur	Uncommon
Mammals	White-tailed Jackrabbit	Lepus townsendii	Likely to occur	Uncommon

APPENDIX B

Level 3 Property

The southeast corner of the property begins just west of the intersection of Colorado Highway 128 (SH 128) and Eldorado Boulevard, at the junction of Boulder, Jefferson and Broomfield counties. It continues west along SH 128, to McCaslin Boulevard. The property borders the east side of the McCaslin Boulevard right-of-way, north to the southern end of the Hilltop subdivision. The property continues northeast along the south and east sides of the Hilltop subdivision; then extends approximately 1,315 feet east from the intersection of Maroon Peak Circle and Castle Peak Avenue (at the south end of the Rosewood subdivision); and turns more northernly, extending approximately 1,580 feet to the eastern boundary fence. The eastern boundary of the property extends south along the fence, which separates the property and the existing Level 3 office complex to the east. It encompasses approximately 195 acres, in the extreme southwestern portion of the Town. This property is an expanse of steep, gullied mixed-grass prairie receiving little human use. A narrow drainage, containing a small cattail wetland (approximately .03 acres) trends through the eastern portion of the property. Prairie dog activity occurs in southern upland portions of this site.

There are several land uses adjacent to this property. SH 128 forms the southern border of the property. Eldorado Boulevard forms the eastern border of the property. McCaslin Boulevard forms the western border of the property. The Hilltop subdivision forms a portion of the northern border. The property receives some human disturbance from a recreational trail that is parallel to the southern edge of the subdivision and a water detention basin. The property also receives slight human disturbance from a small parking area near the southeast corner of the property, adjacent to SH 128.

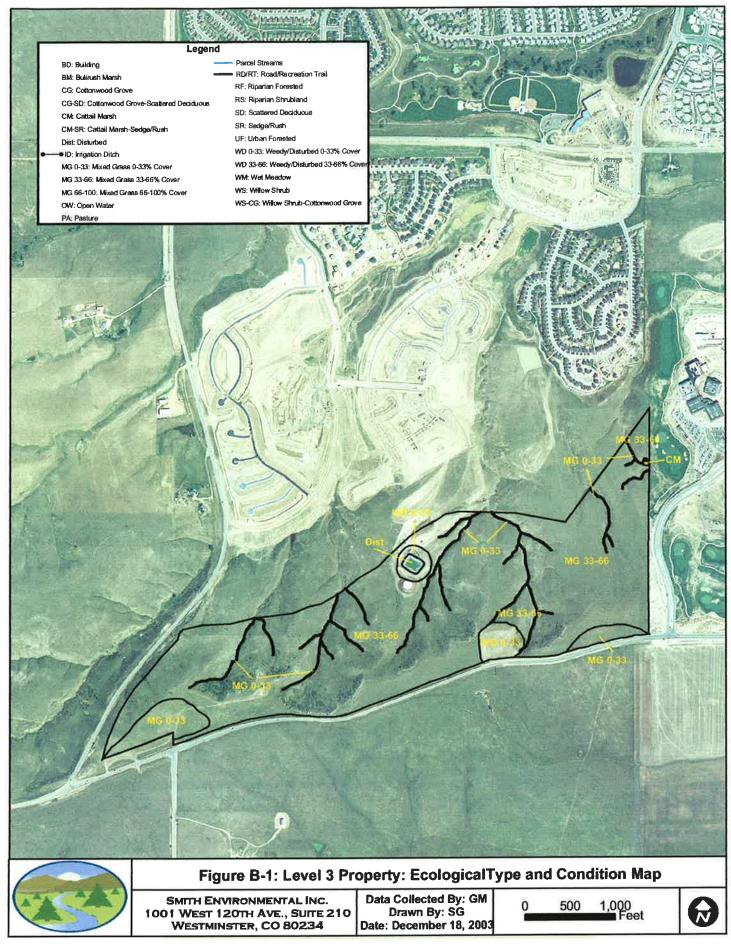
The ecological types present on the Level 3 property and their percentage of property coverage are listed on the following table and shown in Figure B-1.

Habitat Type	Acreage (approx.)	% of property covered (approx.)
Mixed-grass Prairie (34-66%)	174.51	89.4
Mixed-grass Prairie (0-33%)	13.96	7.1
Weedy/Disturbed (0 – 33% Cover)	5.95	3.0
Disturbed	0.78	<1
Cattail Marsh	0.07	<1

It is important to note that no wildlife species were directly observed on the date of survey (December 15, 2003). The weather was cold, clear and very windy (gusts to 30 miles per hour). This late survey date did not favor the observation of species that would ordinarily inhabit or use the property during the warmer months. Wildlife species visually evident on

the property during field surveys include: black-tailed prairie dog, coyote, and cottontail rabbit. Additional species not seen also use this property. Evidence of Canada geese was observed on the golf course adjacent to the Level 3 complex, east of the property. General wildlife habitat associations are shown in Figure B-2.

Wildlife enhancement and protection strategies are presented in Table B-1. Proposed wildlife protection areas and a range of enhancement strategies are presented in Figure B-3.



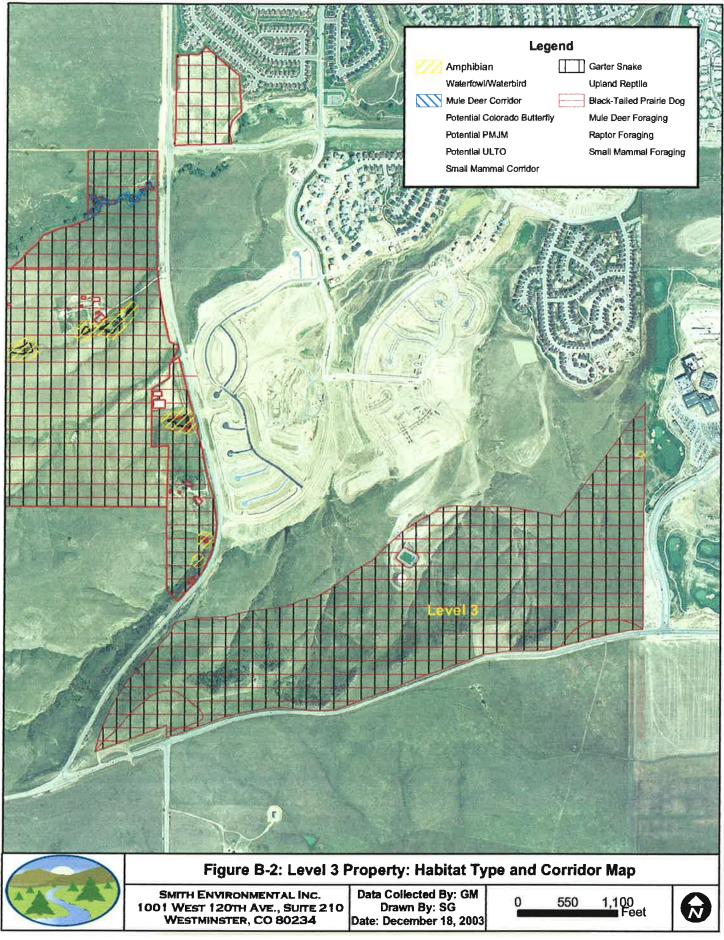


Table B-1. WILDLIFE PROTECTION AND ENHANCEMENT STRATEGIES AND RELATIVE COSTS FOR THE LEVEL 3 PROPERTY

Wildlife Protection Strategies*	Wildlife Enhancement Strategies*	General Property Improvement Strategies*
Raptor Protection Area - prairie dog colonies	Plant cottonwood trees to provide aesthetics, raptors, birds, small mammals and black-tailed prairie dog control - Moderate \$\$	Exotic/noxious weed removal, re-seed weedy and disturbed areas with native plant species – Low to Moderate \$\$
	Plant upland shrubs to provide habitat for reptiles, birds and small mammals – Low \$\$	Grade terrain to open wetland area to more sunlight – High \$\$
	Plant willow shrubs and/or cottonwood trees along edges of cattail marsh to benefit amphibian, bird and small mammal species - Low to Moderate \$\$	Increase water flow/runoff to site to attempt to establish wetland areas in drainage bottoms – Low to Moderate \$\$
	Install raptor perches and prairie dog predator cover near southern edge of property to limit prairie dog movement and regulate populations by promoting predator success - Low to Moderate \$\$	to Wiodelitte \$\psi\$

^{* =} Italicized text denotes strategy tied to geographic feature and/or shown on Protection and Enhancement Map

